

# CADILLAC IN DETROIT CADILLAC À DETROIT

And other places...

et autres lieux...



- Tip for Finding Info online about Antoine De Lamothe:
  - Don't Google "Cadillac Expedition".

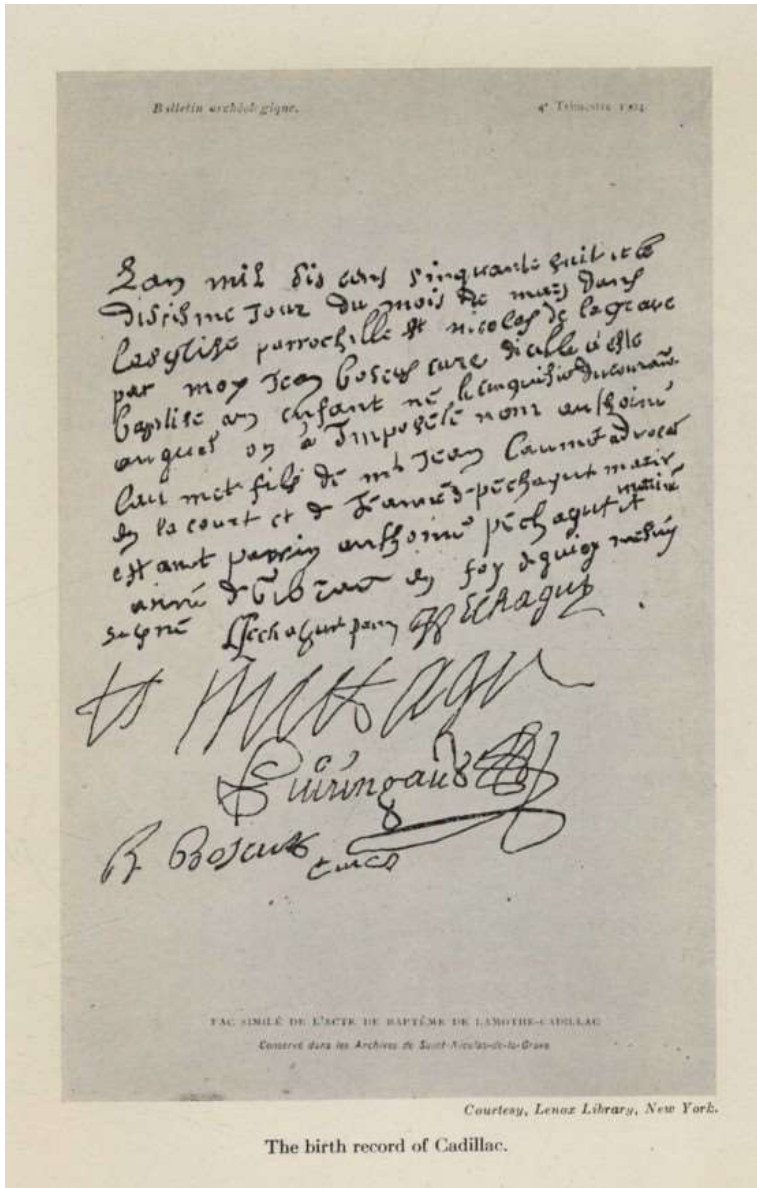


# **ANTOINE DE LA MOTHE, SIEUR DE CADILLAC, NÉE ANTOINE LAUMET**

## **DATES**

- March 5, 1658 Birth of Antoine Laumet. Parents: Jean Laumet, Avocet (Attorney), and Jeanne Pechagut, in France.
- 1683 Age 25, Antoine arrived in Port-Royal, Acadie (Annapolis Royal, Nova Scotia)
- June 25, 1687 Age 29, Antoine de Lamothe et de Launay, écuyer, sieur de Cadillac, married Marie Therese Guyon, niece of Francois Guyon, in Quebec (Notre Dame de Quebec).
- October 16, 1730 Death of Antoine de Lamothe, sieur de Cadillac, age 72, in Castelsarrasin, France.
- Alternate spellings: Anthoine; de Lamotte, Lamothe.





## Image of The Birth record of Antoine Laumet.

From:

Cadillac. Knight Errant of the Wilderness, Founder of Detroit, Governor of Louisiana from the Great Lakes to the Gulf, Laut, Agnes Christina (1871-1936), First Published 1931.

*Edition used as base for this ebook:* Indianapolis: Bobbs-Merrill, 1931 [first edition]

*Date first posted:* 26 November 2013

*Date last updated:* 26 November 2013

Project Gutenberg Canada ebook #1132

This ebook was produced by Al Haines  
Agnes C. Laut's book, Cadillac.



## Regions of France



Cadillac's birth and death occurred in the blue Region, Midi-Pyrenees, just north-west of Toulouse.

Cadillac's natal home and birthplace is in Saint-Nicolas-de-la-Grave, a commune in the Tarn-et-Garonne department in the Occitanie region in southern France.

You can follow the Garonne River from Toulouse to both Cadillac's birth place and the place, Castelsarrasin, where he died.

He was born in the small building, now the Musée Lamothe-Cadillac.

I was not able to find Cadillac's home in Castelsarrasin.



## A Cast of Characters

1687 – 1703 Alexander des Friches de MENEVAL: Governor of Acadia.

### Governors General of Nouveaux France

1685 – 1689: Jacques-René de Brisay, de DENONVILLE

1689 – 1698: Louis de Buade de FRONTENAC; 2<sup>nd</sup> appointment.

1699 – 1703: Louis-Hector de CALLIÈRES

1703 – 1725: Philippe de Rigaud de VAUDREUIL et de Cavagnial

### In France

#### Louis PHÈLYPEAUX, comte de Pontchartrain:

1689 – 1699: Controller-General of Finances,

1690 – 1699: Secretary of State of the Maison du Roi, Secretary of State for the Navy.

#### Jerome PHÈLYPEAUX, comte de Pontchartrain, (son of Louis)

1699 – 1715: Secretary of State of the Maison du Roi, Secretary of State for the Navy.

#### Louis PHÈLYPEAUX, marquis de La Vrillière, (cousin of Jerome)

1715 – 1725: Acting Secretary of State of the Maison du Roi, Secretary of State for the Navy.

#### Jean-Frédéric PHÈLYPEAUX, Count of Maurepas, (son of Jerome)

1725 – 1715: Secretary of State of the Maison du Roi, Secretary of State for the Navy.



And of Course,

**Louis XIV,  
le Roi Soleil**

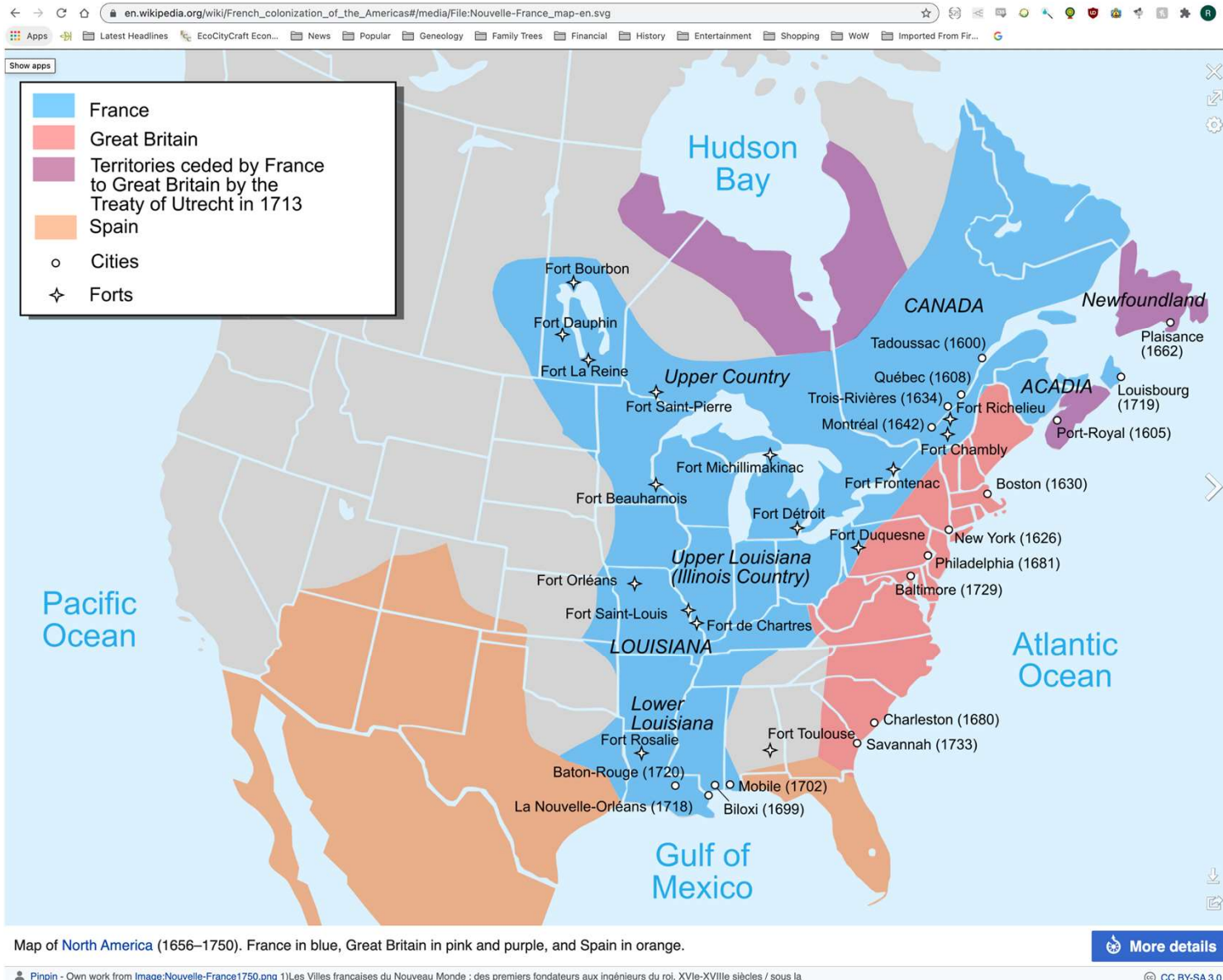
**King of France,  
1643 – 1715**

Louis' heir was his 5-year old  
great-grandson, Louis, Duke of  
Anjou.

Louis's nephew Phillip II, Duke of  
Orleans, became regent.



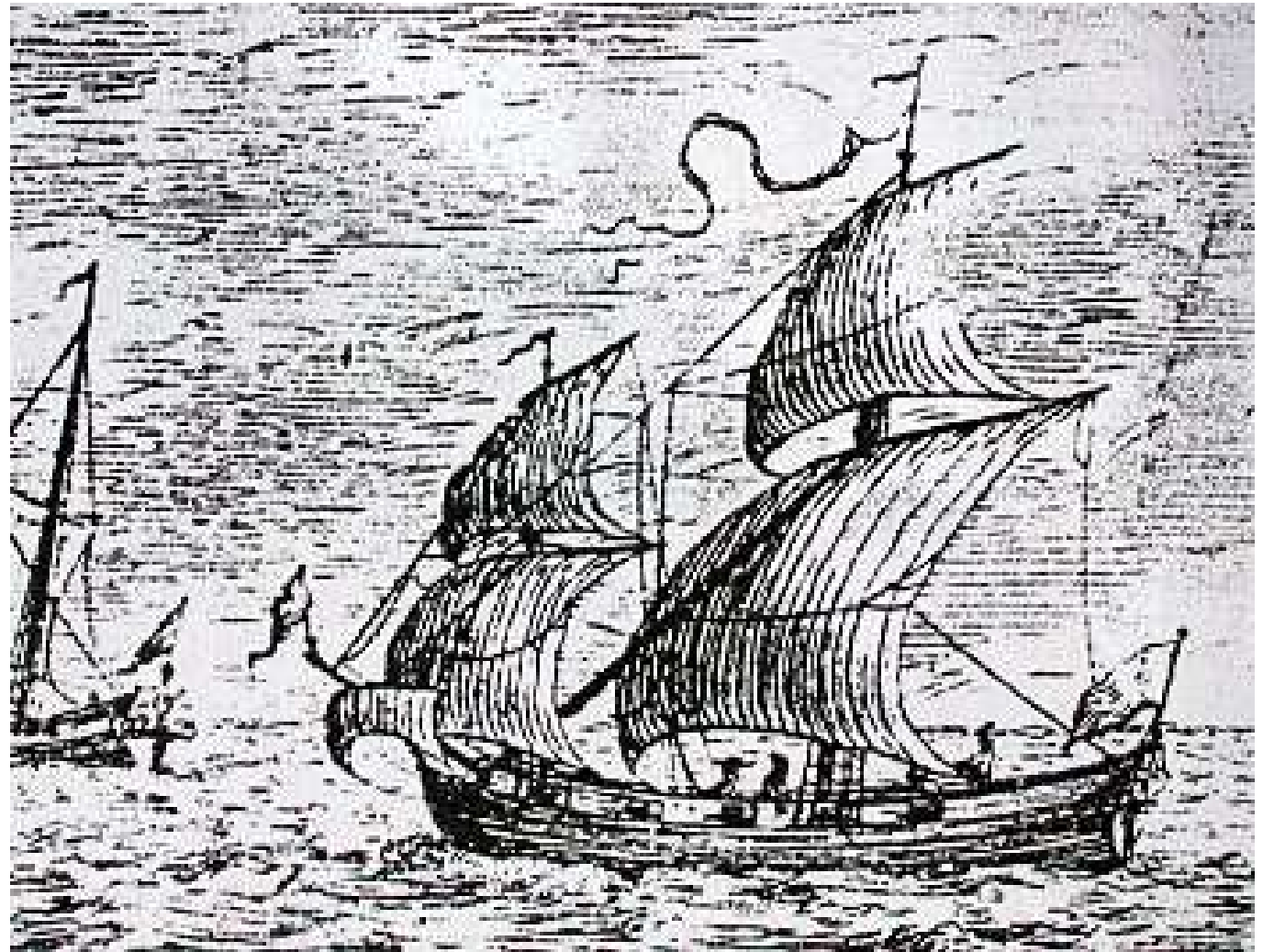




## North America (1656 – 1750)



*Rieuse*, a 26-gun oar-  
assisted *frégate légère*  
(1674–1698).



Public Domain, <https://commons.wikimedia.org/w/index.php?curid=41500>



Hello,  **Rievkat** (Hits: 327)**Family**

# 56

of **JEAN GUYON** and **MATHURINE ROBIN**

Father : JACQUES GUYON

Mother : MARIE HUET

**Marriage : 1615-06-02 France**

Children born before 1850 :

Sex	Birth ( <i>Baptism</i> ) Place	Marriage Place	Death ( <i>Burial</i> ) Place	First name of the child Name of the spouse
f	1617-04-19 France	1632-02-11 France	1700-11-27 St-Pierre I.O.	<b>MARIE BARBE</b> PIERRE <b>PARADIS</b>
m	1619-08-01 France	1645-11-27 Québec (Notre-Dame-de-Québec)	1694-01-14 Château-Richer	<b>JEAN</b> ELISABETH ISABELLE <b>COUILLARD</b>
m	1621-09-02 France	1653-11-10 Québec (Notre-Dame-de-Québec)	1682-02-08 Québec (Notre-Dame-de-Québec)	<b>SIMON</b> LOUISE <b>RACINE</b>
f	1624-03-18 France	1637-07-12 Québec (Notre-Dame-de-Québec)	1696-08-29 Cap-St-Ignace	<b>MARIE</b> FRANCOIS <b>BELANGER</b>
m	1629-04-22 France	1655-02-07 Québec (Notre-Dame-de-Québec)	1694-02-23 Québec (Notre-Dame-de-Québec)	<b>CLAUDE</b> CATHERINE <b>COLLIN</b>
m	1631-06-30 France	1659-10-21 Québec (Notre-Dame-de-Québec)	1685-08-30 Québec (Notre-Dame-de-Québec)	<b>DENIS</b> ELISABETH <b>BOUCHER</b>
m	1634-03-03 France	1662-09-04 Québec (Notre-Dame-de-Québec)		<b>MICHEL</b> GENEVIEVE <b>MARSOLET STAGNAN</b>
m	1638-08-27 Québec (Notre-Dame-de-Québec)		1638-09-11 Québec (Notre-Dame-de-Québec)	<b>NOEL</b>
m	1639-12-07 Québec (Notre-Dame-de-Québec)	1662-09-04 Québec (Notre-Dame-de-Québec)	1718-03-05 Beauport	<b>FRANCOIS</b> MARIE MADELEINE <b>MARSOLET STAGNAN</b>

Parents of the privateer, and the bride.

The uncle of the same name, but not the privateer.



## Marriage

1687-06-25

Original document :  
d'p\_31411009.jpg

Québec (Notre-Dame-de-Québec)

LAMOTTE CADILLAC, ANTOINE

Subject

Residence : VILLE DE PORT-ROYAL, ACADIE

Origin : ARCHEVECHE DE TOULOUSE

Mar. st. age  
single 026

GUYON, MARIE THERESE

Subject

Mar. st. age  
single 017

LAMOTTE, JEAN

Father of the groom

DEMALENFANT, JEANNE

Mother of the groom

GUYON, DENIS

Father of the bride

death  
deceased

BOUCHER, ELISABETH

Mother of the bride

DESMAREST, BARTHELEMY

GUYON, MICHEL DENIS

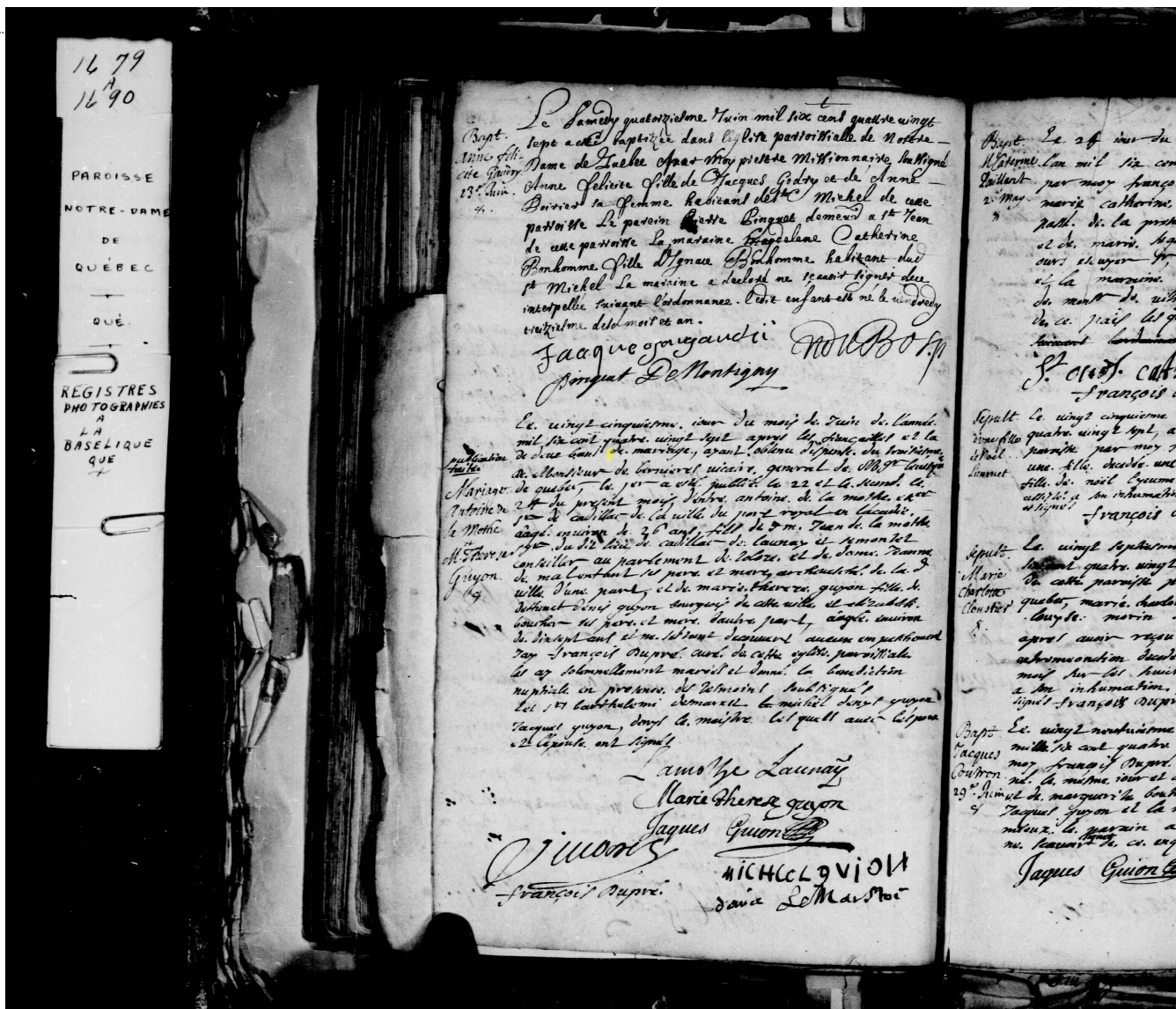
GUYON, JACQUES

LEMAISTRE, DENIS

DUPRE, FRANCOIS

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source



A CLOSER VIEW OF THE MARRIAGE RECORD FOR ANTOINE LAUMET.

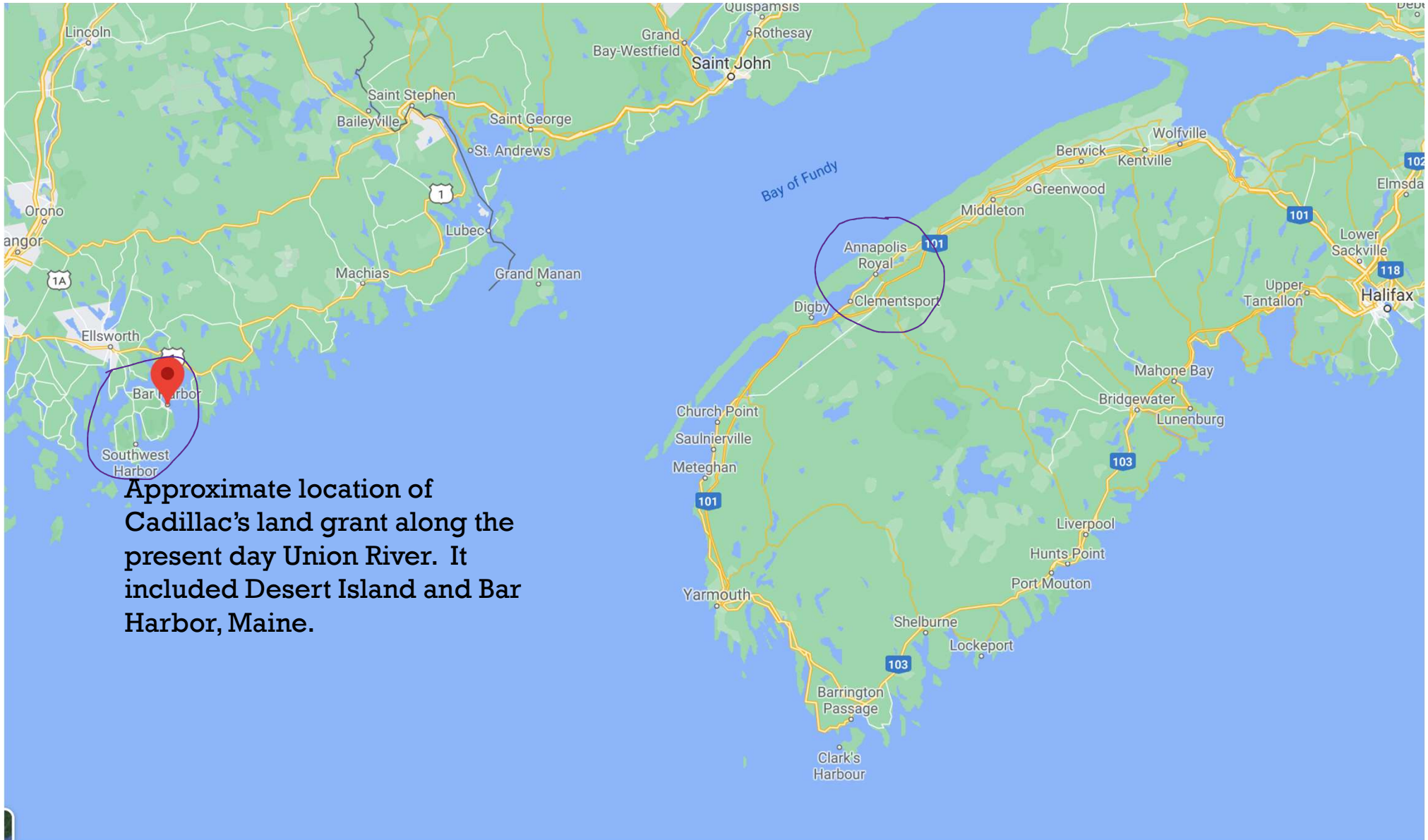
THIS IS THE FIRST RECORD OF HIS ASSUMED IDENTITY AND THE RE-NAMING AND ELEVATION OF HIS PARENTS.

Le vingt-cinquième jour du mois de Juin de l'année mil six cent quatre-vingt-sept après les fiançailles et la publication faite de deux bans de mariage, ayant obtenu dispense du troisième de Monsieur de Bernières vicair, general de M<sup>gr</sup> l'Evêque de Québec, le jour a été publié le 22 et le 23 du présent mois d'entre Antoine de la Motte et son frère de Cabillac de la ville du port royal en Acadie, âgé environ de 26 ans, fill de M. Jean de la Motte du dit lieu de Cabillac de Lauray et Remontel conseiller au parlement de Paris, et de Dame Jeanne de maumont sa mère, archevêque de la ville d'une part et de Marie Thérèse Guyon fille de deffunct Denis Guyon bourgeois de cette ville et de Rebecca sa mère, d'autre part, âgé environ de dixsept ans et m. s'élève de couleur d'aux en possession d'un François Dupré, curé de cette église paroitte, les ay solennellement mariés et donné la benediction nuptiale en présence de plusieurs personnes Les frères de Cabillac demeuré le michel dixit Guyon Jacques Guyon, d'oyt le maître, les quels avec le père et la mère ont signé

Lamothe Lauray  
 Marie Thérèse Guyon  
 Jacques Guyon

Jilmon  
 François Dupré.

MICHELLOVIA  
 de la Motte



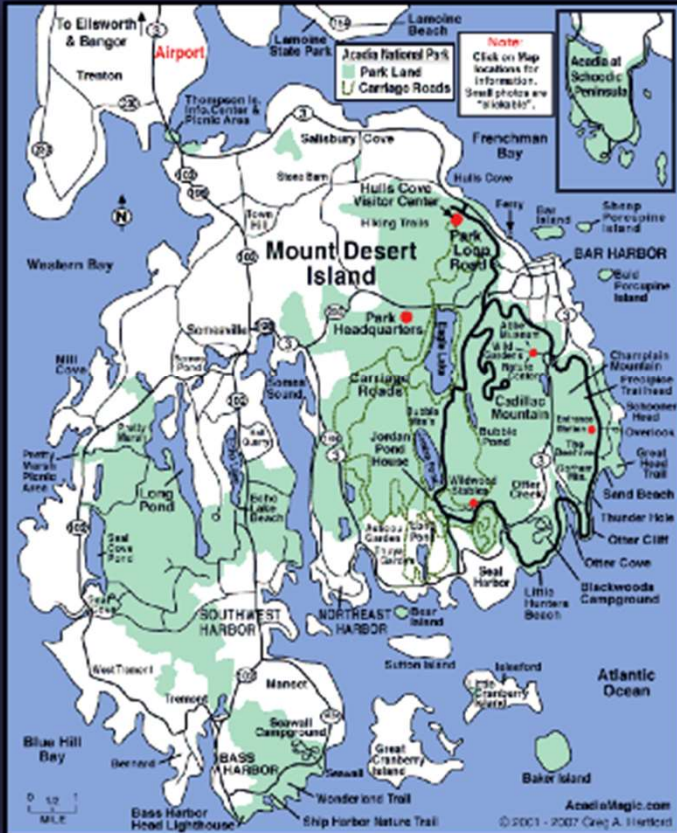
**Approximate location of Cadillac's land grant along the present day Union River. It included Desert Island and Bar Harbor, Maine.**

**Acadia National Park Map - Mount Desert Island**

- Home
- Contents
- Bar Harbor
- Lodging
- Map
- Photos
- Dining
- Activities
- Shops
- Schoolic
- Contact

Acadia National Park Map - Select Bar Harbor, Cadillac Mountain, Mount Desert Island, or any Acadia National Park location on the actual map or via the text links.

- Abbe Museum
- Acadia Biking
- Acadia FAQ's
- Acadia Hiking Trails
- Acadia National Park
- Acadia Picnic Area
- Acadia Sunrise
- Airport
- Asticou Garden
- Asticou Terraces
- Baker Island
- Bald Porcupine
- Bangor
- Bar Harbor
- Bar Harbor Photos
- Bar Island
- Bass Harbor
- Bass Harbor Lighthouse
- Bear Island
- Beech Mountain
- Beehive
- Bernard
- Blackwoods
- Blue Hill Bay
- Bubble Mountains
- Bubble Pond
- Cadillac Mountain
- Campgrounds
- Carriage Roads
- Champlain Mountain
- Cranberry Isles
- Eagle Lake
- Echo Lake
- Ellsworth
- Ferry - The Cat
- Frenchman Bay
- Gouldsboro
- Gorham Mountain



Please share this map with friends & family!

Weddings

FAQ's | Park Entrance Fees | Fishing Information | Pets in the Park



Sunrise on Cadillac Mountain, Maine

© Greg A. Hartford, AcadiaMagic.com

- Searwall Campground
- Sheep Porcupine
- Ship Harbor Trail
- Shore Path
- Sieur de Monts Spring
- Somes Pond
- Somes Sound
- Somesville
- Southwest Harbor
- Sutton Island
- Stone Barn Farm

View from the top of Mt. Cadillac, Acadia National Park, Mount Desert Island, Maine



Frontenac avec les  
amérindiens. Aquarelle par  
Charles William Jefferys.





“Frontenac had great personal charm and much influence at court, but he was also egoistic and unscrupulous, as well as extravagant; by 1663 his debts amounted to more than 350,000 livres. In 1669 he took service as lieutenant general with the Venetian forces defending Crete against the Turks, but he had not been on the island long before he was dismissed from his post for intriguing against his superior officers. “

Eccles, W.J.. "Louis de Buade, count de Palluau et de Frontenac". Encyclopedia Britannica, 24 Nov. 2020, <https://www.britannica.com/biography/Louis-de-Buade-comte-de-Palluau-et-de-Frontenac>. Accessed 27 February 2021.





King William III of England



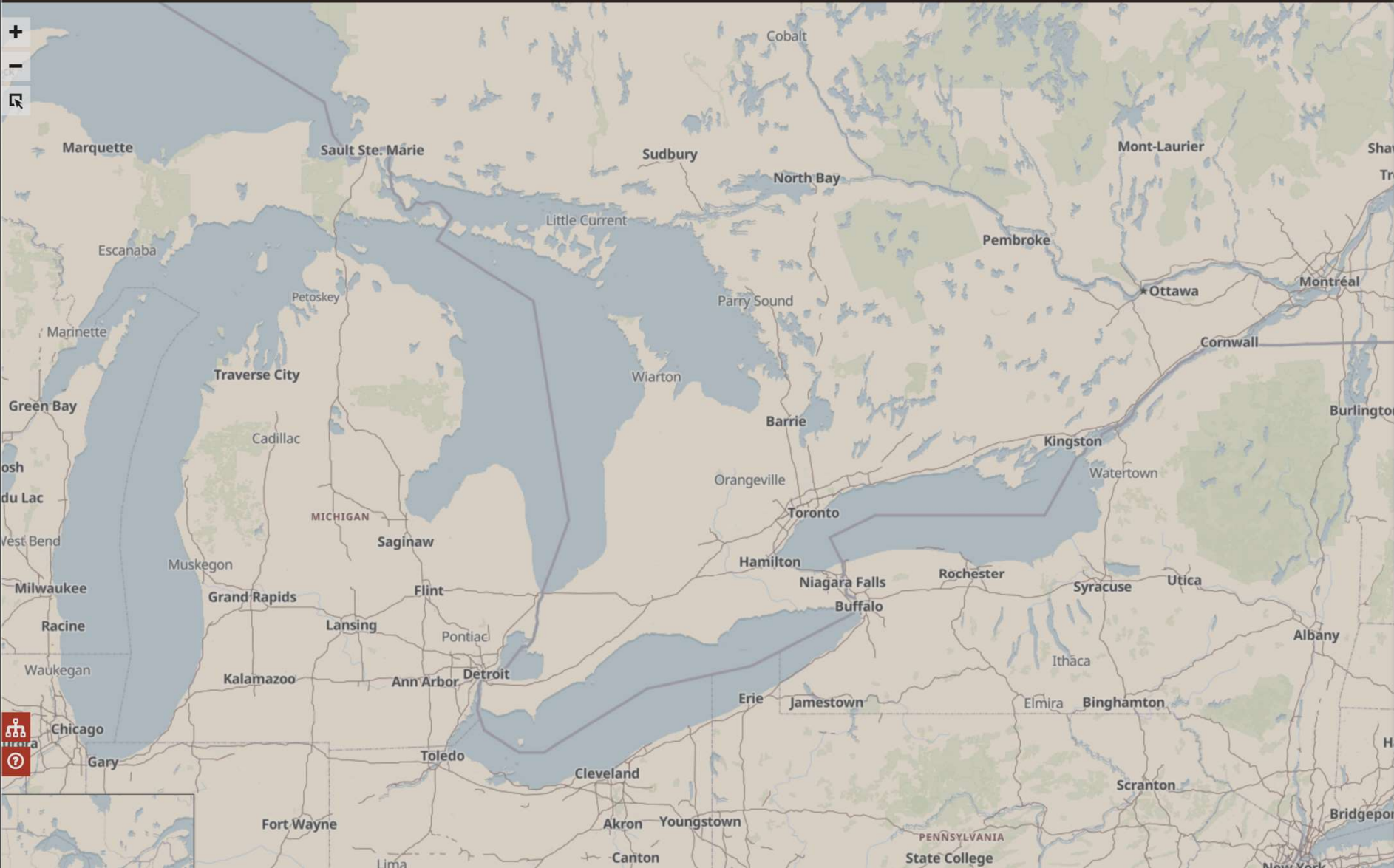
William Phips

By Thomas Child -  
<http://www.salemstate.edu/~ebaker/Phipsweb/phiportrait.jpg> ; additional provenance available here, Public Domain,  
<https://commons.wikimedia.org/w/index.php?curid=2761953>



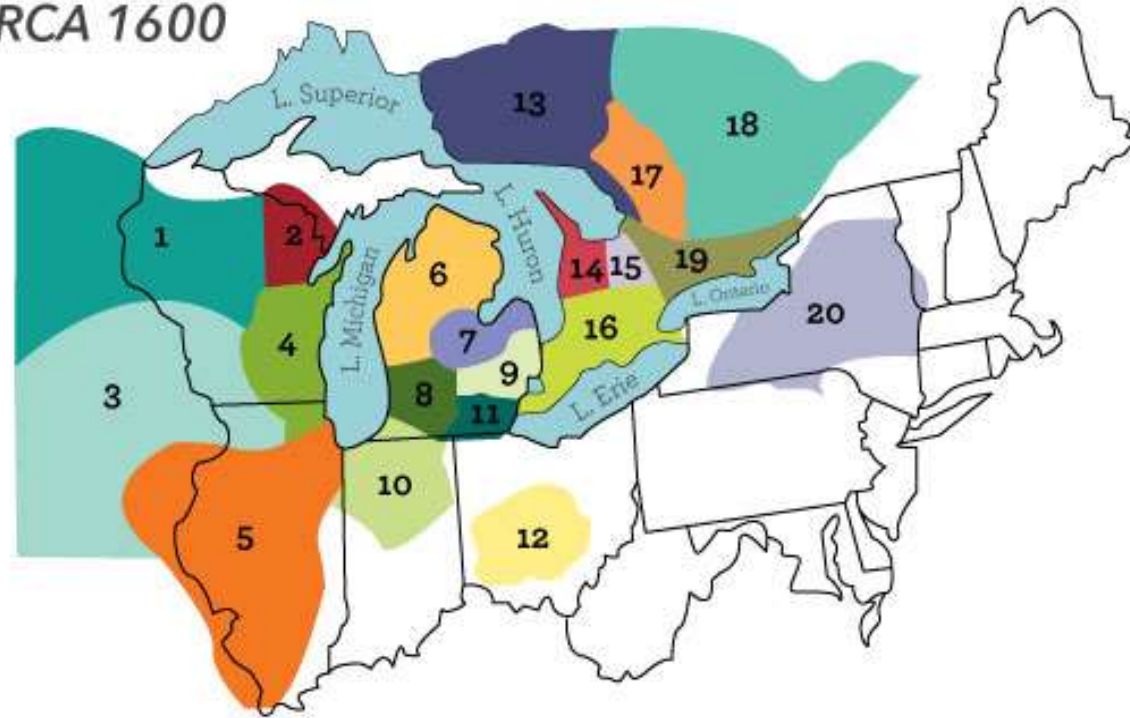
1755 Detail of Canada et Louisiane map pub. 1755 a Paris . 18.png





# GREAT LAKES TRIBES

CIRCA 1600



- |                   |                |               |                |
|-------------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|
| ● 1 Santee Dakota | ● 6 Potawatomi | ● 11 Kickapoo | ● 16 Neutral   |
| ● 2 Menominee     | ● 7 Sauk       | ● 12 Shawnee  | ● 17 Nipissing |
| ● 3 Ioway         | ● 8 Mascouten  | ● 13 Ojibwe   | ● 18 Algonkin  |
| ● 4 Ho-chunk      | ● 9 Fox        | ● 14 Ottawa   | ● 19 Huron     |
| ● 5 Illinois      | ● 10 Miami     | ● 15 Petun    | ● 20 Iroquois  |

The five tribes of the Iroquois Confederacy were Mohawk, Oneida, Onondaga, Cayuga, Seneca, and, after 1715, the Tuscarora.

'Haudenosaunee' is the French for Iroquois.

This Map shows them primarily located in New York, # 20 in the list.

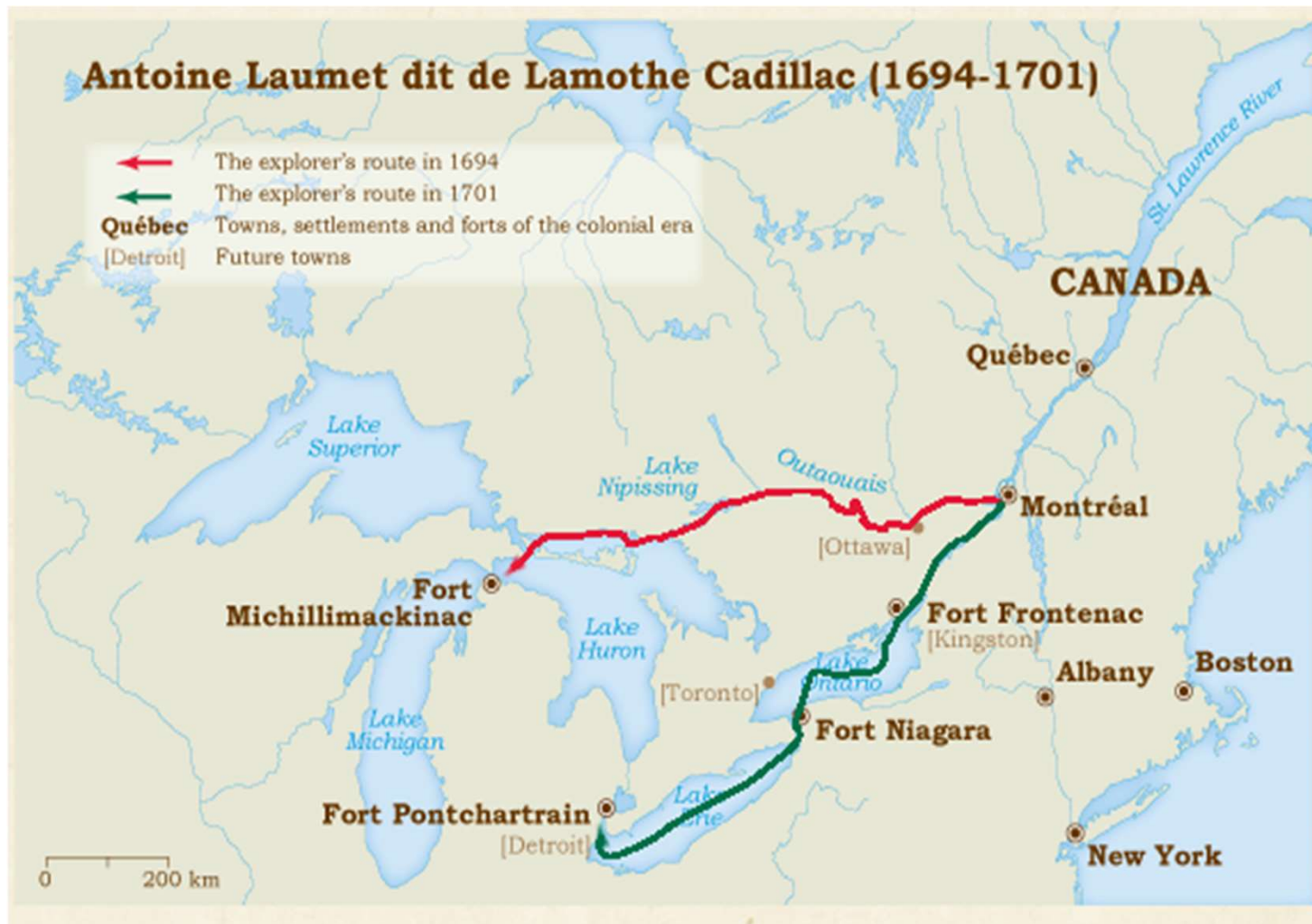


This map shows how extended the French influence was in 1700. It also shows the pressure of the English on French territory and the fur trade.

The Nanfan Treaty of 1701 had the Iroquois giving the English King title to a vast amount of French territory.

History 110 - Dr. Gayle Olson-Raymer, retired from [Humboldt State University's Department of History](http://www.humboldt.edu/~history).  
The Colonists - What They Created, 2014,  
<http://gorhistory.com/hist110/colonial.html>





The Explorers, Antoine Laumet dit de Lamothe Cadillac 1694-1701, Virtual Museum of New France, Musée Canadien de L'Histoire, <https://www.historymuseum.ca/virtual-museum-of-new-france/the-explorers/antoine-laumet-dit-de-lamothe-cadillac-1694-1701/> accessed Mar. 10, 2021.



The Five Nations granted "after mature deliberation out of a deep sense of the many Royal favours extended to us by the present great Monarch of England King William the Third" the title to lands they claimed as their hunting ground, as far west as present day Chicago.

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nanfan\\_Treaty](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nanfan_Treaty)



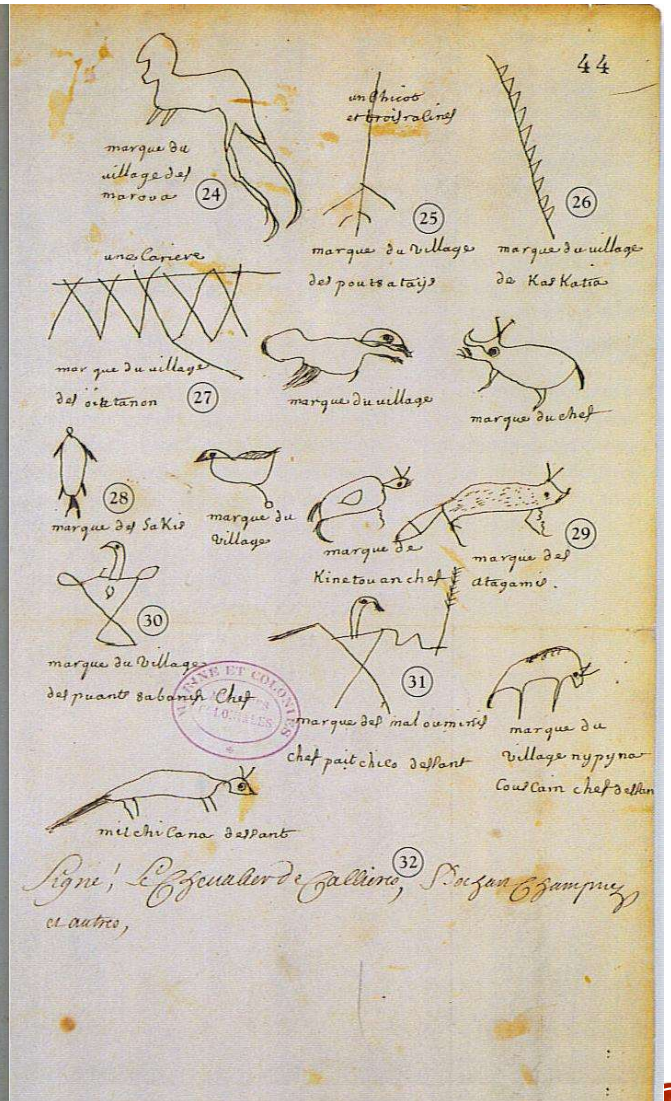
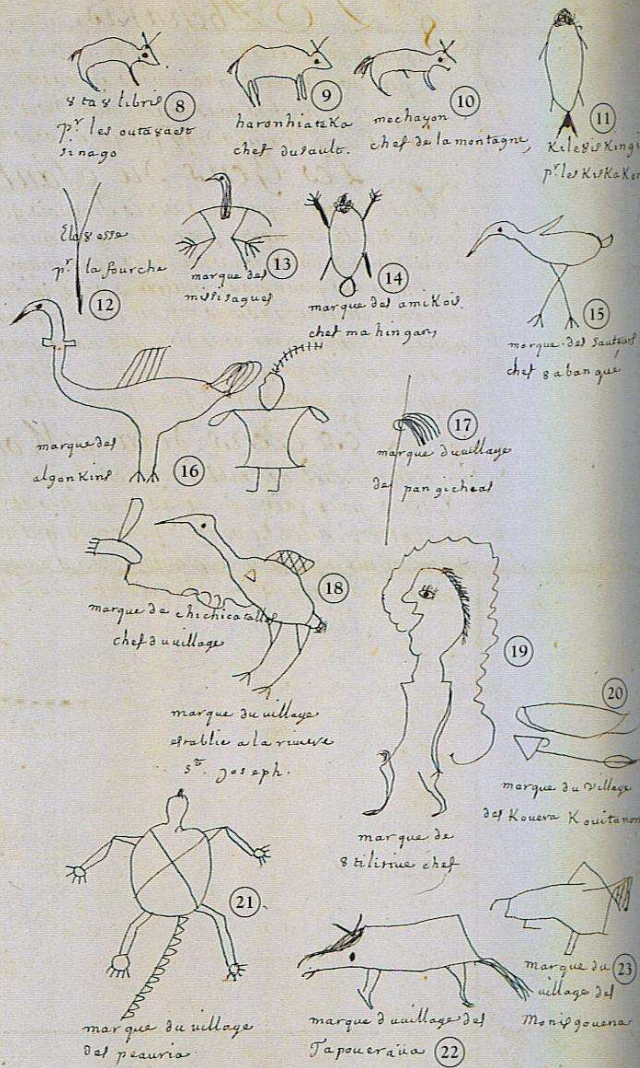
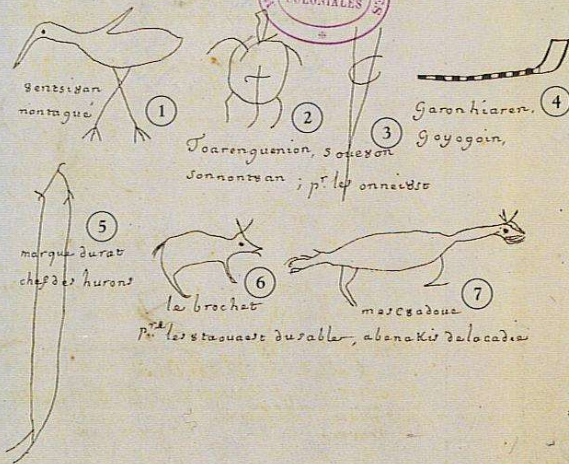


## Les Gens du Sault

Nous n'ignorés pas vous autres Troquois que nous ne  
 Soyons attachés a nostre pere nous qui demeurons avec luy  
 et qui sommes dans son sein, vous nous enuoyaste un collier  
 il y a trois ans pour nous inviter a vous procurer la paix  
 nous vous en enuoyastes un, en reponse, nous vous donnâmes  
 encorre celuy cy pour vous dire que nous y avons travaillé  
 nous ne demandons pas mieux quelle soit de durée faire  
 aussy devostre Costé ce qu'il faut pour Cela,

## Les Gens de la Montagne

Vous avez fait assembler icy nostre pere toutes Les  
 Nations pour faire un amas de haches et les mettre  
 dans la terre, avec la vostre, pour moy qui n'en avois pas  
 d'autre, ie me rejouy de ce que vous faites aujourd'huy, et  
 Finire Les Troquois a nous regarder comme leurs freres &



Signe, Le General de Gallina, P. Jean Champney  
 et autres,

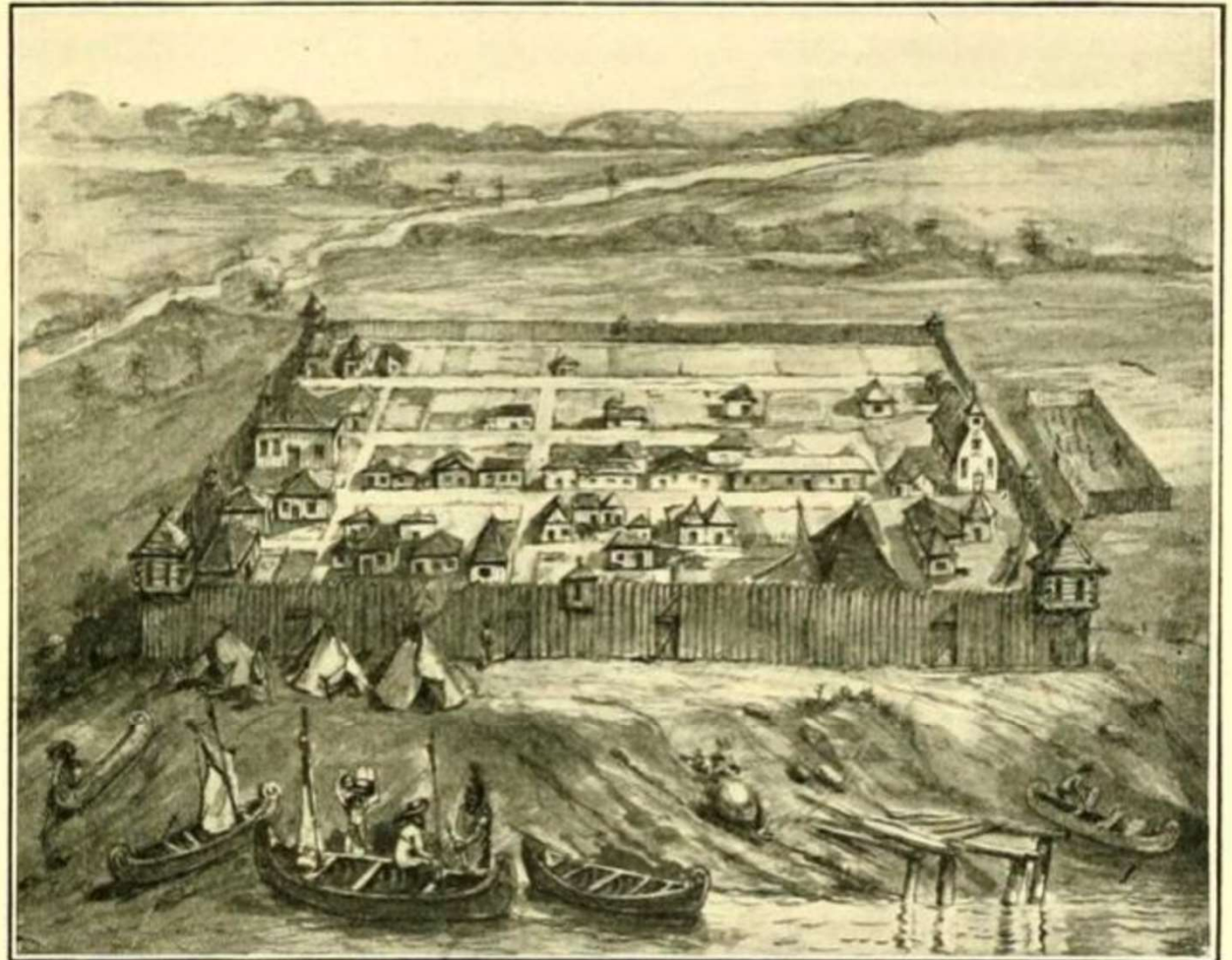
### Peace Treaty of 1701

(courtesy Wikimedia Commons)

In the peace treaty of 1701, pictograms represent the signatories of the various nations. For example, figure 1, a wading bird, represents Ouentisouan of the Onondaga nation.

## FORT PONCHARTRAIN DU DETROIT

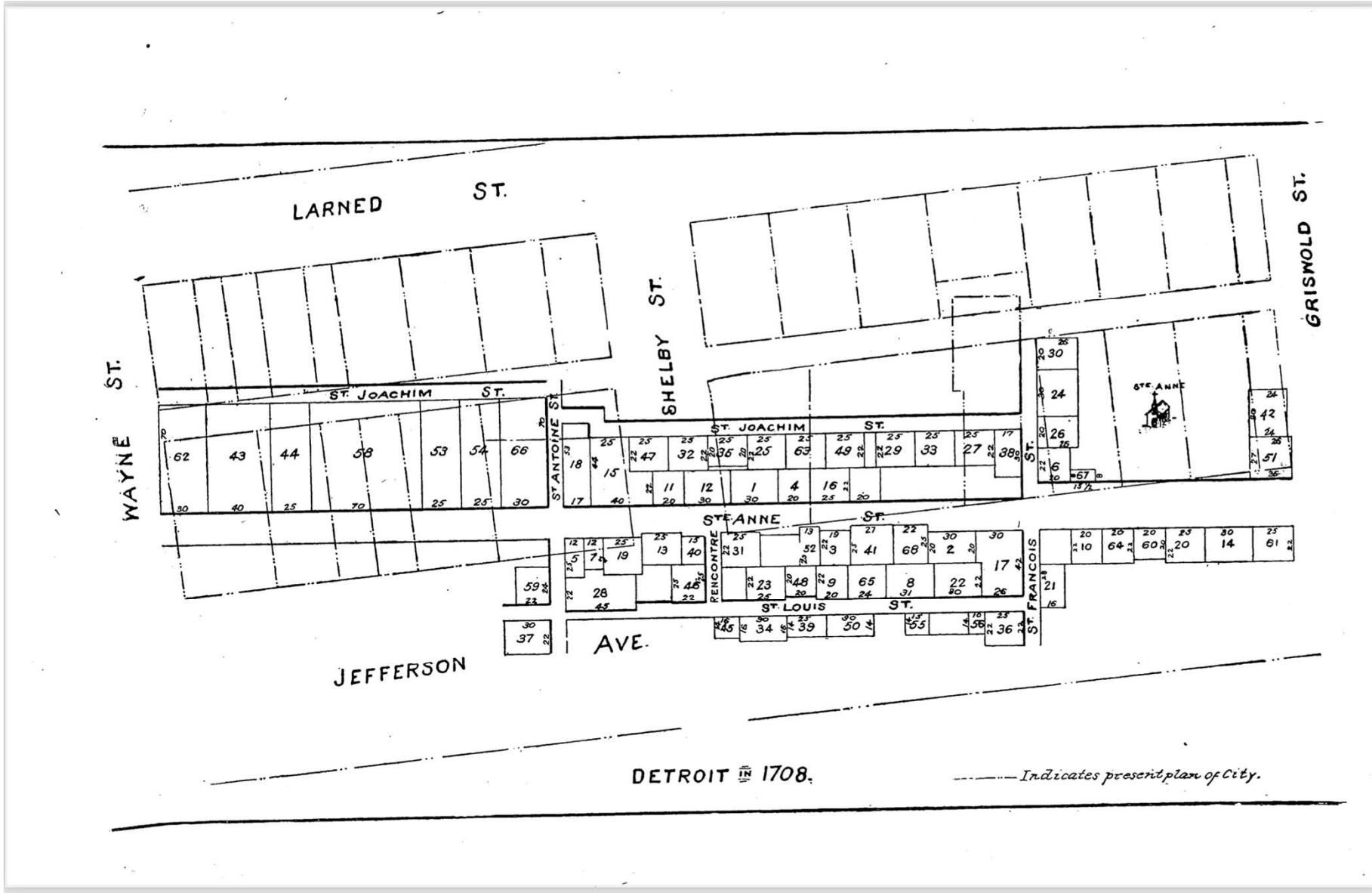
Burton, Clarence Monroe. The  
city of Detroit, Michigan,  
1701-1922. Detroit, Chicago/  
The S.J. Clarke publishing  
company, 1922., pg. 73.



Burton Historical Society

CADILLAC'S VILLAGE, DETROIT, IN 1701  
First called Fort Pontchartrain

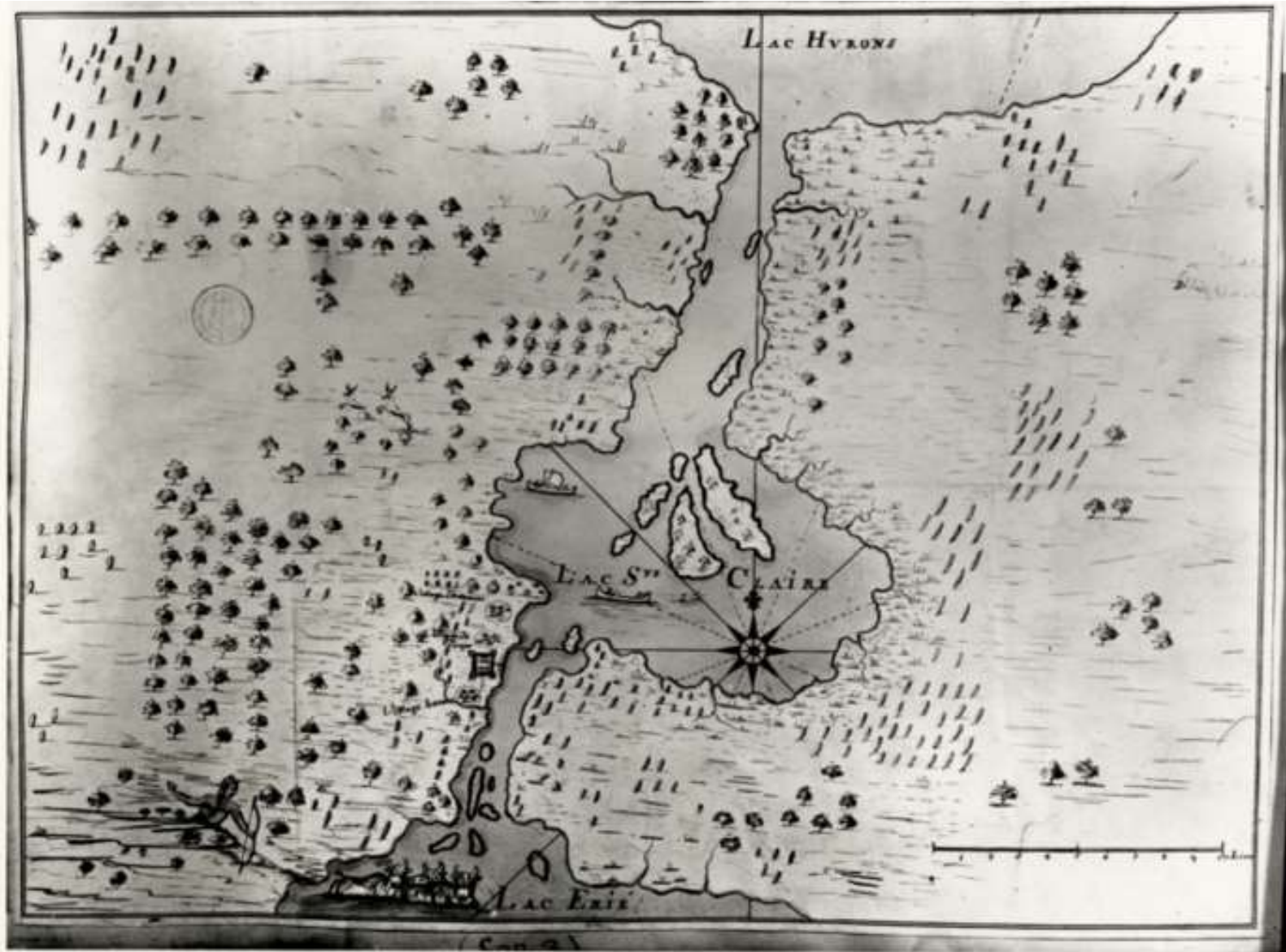
From  
Cadillac's  
Village,  
  
Clarence  
Monroe  
Burton



DETROIT IN 1708.

----- Indicates present plan of City.

This map showing the strait between Lake Huron and Lake Erie, with Fort Ponchartrain, c. 1705 has been attributed to Cadillac.



Courtesy of The Detroit Public Library.

## Ottawa family group



<https://www.legendsofamerica.com/ottawa-tribe/>



Attack on Fort Detroit, Michigan



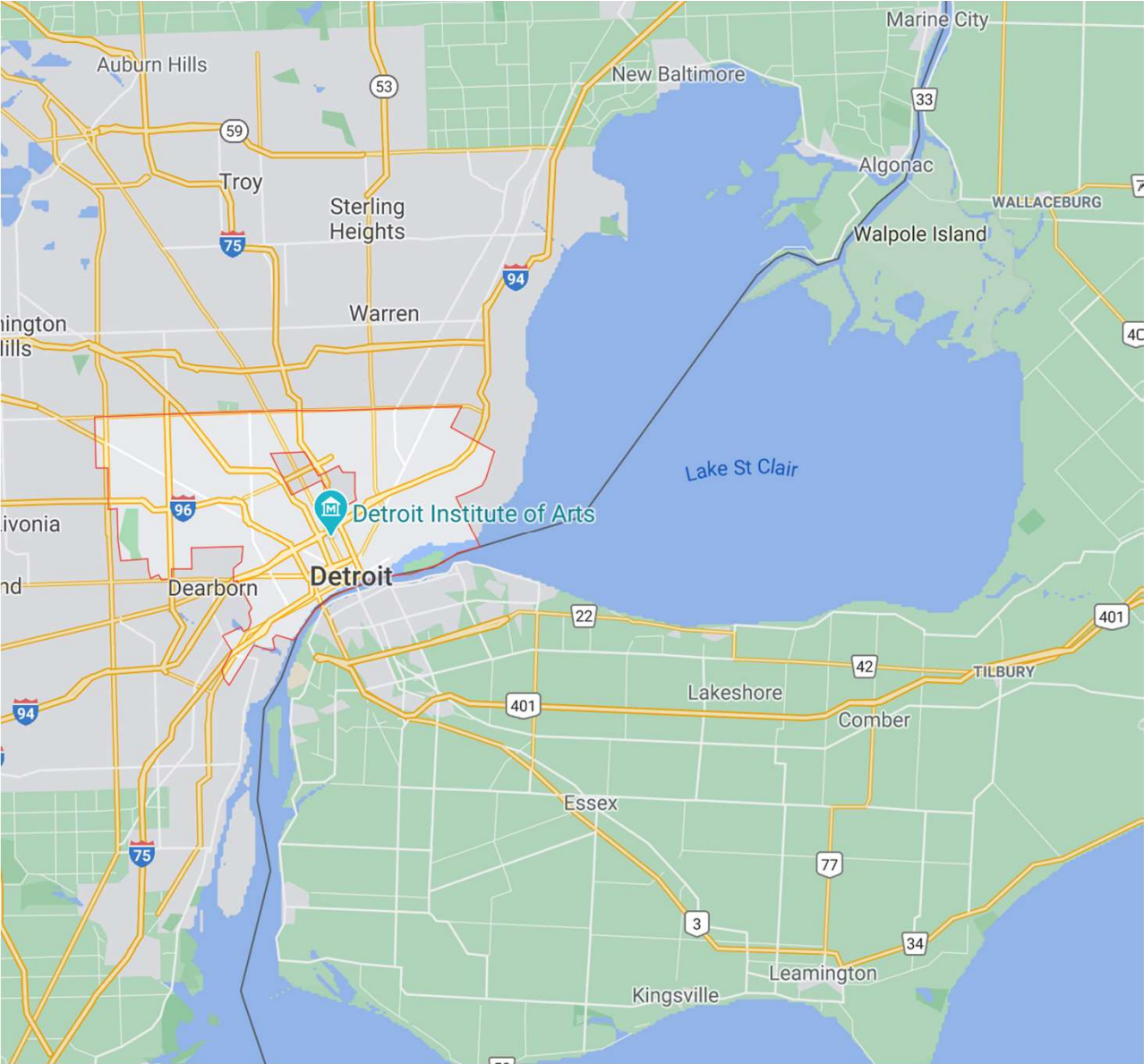
# Cyrano de Bergerac



By ZH, pinxit (Zacharie Heince, 1611-1669)LAH,  
delin. et Sculpsit - This file comes from Gallica  
Digital Library and is available under the digital ID  
[1], Public Domain,  
<https://commons.wikimedia.org/w/index.php?curid=36798081>



**Current Day map  
of Detroit and  
surroundings**





# SOURCES

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